

City Office Market Watch



Slow October take-up, but under offers continue to soar

The City experienced the lowest monthly take-up since November 2020, totalling 159,036 sq ft across 23 transactions. This brings total take-up for the year to 4.5m sq ft across 327 transactions, this is 10% down on the 10-year average. The 12-month rolling take-up has reduced by 6% on its post-Covid-19 peak in June, settling at 6m sq ft. Comparatively, the long-term average is 6.4m sq ft.

The current headwinds facing the market have further emphasised the preference for high stock office space. In October, 98% of take-up was of Grade A quality, whilst 90% of year-to-date take-up has been of such quality. Sustainability and amenity offering remains high on occupier decision making, as 71% of take-up so far this year has been BREEAM rated 'Very Good' or higher.

Corplay's acquisition of the fourth floor at 8 Moorgate, EC2 proved to be the largest transaction last month at 17,858 sq ft. The sporting charity are thought to be paying £61.00/sq ft.

In the second largest transaction in October, Burford Capital acquired the fourth floor at Paternoster House, 65 St Paul's Churchyard, EC4 (10,879 sq ft) on a 10-year term with a break option in the seventh. The legal finance firm are agreed a rent of £73.50/sq ft with 26 months' rent free.

The Professional Services sector remains dominant accounting for 24% of year-to-date take-up. Once again, followed by the Insurance & Financial Services sector and Business & Consumer Services sector, accounting for 17% and 14%, respectively. It has been a telling narrative since the start of the pandemic, collectively, the three sectors have accounted for 60% of total take-up. In comparison, the sector accounted for 31% of take-up in the two years prior to Covid-19.

Occupiers with an active requirement considering options in the City and Central London settled at 7.5m sq ft. This is down 16% on this year's peak. It is, however, up 12% on the long-term average. The Professional Services and Insurance & Financial Services sector account for 45% of total active requirements, followed by the Tech & Media sector (23%). Despite the economic downturn, there appears to be a sustained occupier optimism, we are yet to see any strong indication that occupiers are seeking to take less space. The largest proportion, reflecting 45% of occupiers with an active requirement, are currently seeking to acquire a greater amount of space when they relocate, in contrast to only 26% seeking to reduce it.

Sentiment in the market remains robust, demonstrated by the increased amount of space is being put under offer, this certainly bodes well for the levels of leasing activity going into next year. In the last two months alone, over 750,000 sq ft of space has been placed under offer, bringing the total to 2.3m sq ft across the City of London, up 62% on the long-term average.

At the end of October there is currently 13.5m sq ft of available supply, equating to a vacancy rate of 9.6%, which is up on this point last year by 300bps. Currently, 86% of supply is of a grade A standard, which is down on the 10-year average of 80%. With rising supply but an intrinsic under supply of Prime office stock (43%), the majority of supply comprises vanilla Grade A space. This quality of unit is experiencing faltering demand and spending longer periods of time vacant.

The City has witnessed an uptick in tenant-controlled stock entering the market. Currently, there is 3.7m sq ft tenant supply on the market, of which half a million sq ft has entered the market in the last three months.



4.5m sq ft
YTD take-up, across
327 transactions



Vacancy rate stabilises at
9.6%



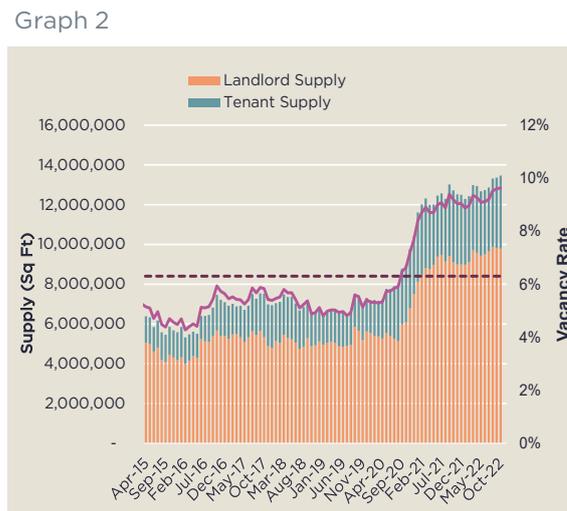
2.3m sq ft of under offers, **62%** above the LTAV

City year-to-date take-up comparison



Source: Savills

City landlord vs tenant supply



The Professional Services sector accounts for **24%** of annual take-up

Analysis close up

Monthly take-up

Table 1

	Sq ft	% Grade A	12 month rolling take-up
Nov-21	759,383	97%	4,362,873
Dec-21	778,314	100%	4,815,427
Jan-22	333,682	82%	4,859,076
Feb-22	592,347	98%	5,228,914
Mar-22	488,201	90%	5,445,535
Apr-22	288,470	85%	5,372,878
May-22	897,729	94%	6,061,729
Jun-22	562,665	85%	6,409,946
Jul-22	174,124	80%	6,191,247
Aug-22	249,173	91%	5,837,904
Sep-22	752,112	86%	6,369,813
Oct-22	159,036	98%	6,035,236

Year to date take-up

Table 3

	Sq ft	% change on previous year	% Grade A
Jan - Oct 21	3,277,730	32%	90%
Jan - Oct 22	4,497,539	37%	90%

Rents

Table 5

£ per sq ft	Top	Average			
		Grade A	Grade B	Prime*	Rent free**
Nov-21	£84.50	£70.14	£33.25		
Dec-21	£94.50	£64.75		£83.06	25
Jan-22	£85.00	£69.93	£51.75		
Feb-22	£77.00	£68.13	£40.00		
Mar-22	£103.50	£65.26	£44.00	£83.84	25
Apr-22	£87.50	£69.83	£43.75		
May-22	£90.00	£67.83	£45.07		
Jun-22	£105.00	£65.85	£47.12	£83.72	23
Jul-22	£87.00	£71.63	£45.27		
Aug-22	£90.00	£71.15	£35.15		
Sep-22	£103.50	£67.51	£45.12	£85.61	24
Oct-22	£73.50	£63.02	£37.50		

Supply

Table 2

Total	% Grade A	% chg on prev month	Vacancy rate (%)
10,650,326	85%	-2%	9.1%
10,621,121	85%	0%	9.0%
10,480,419	85%	-2%	8.9%
10,593,090	85%	1%	9.0%
11,244,397	87%	5%	9.3%
11,205,122	87%	0%	9.3%
10,968,947	87%	-2%	9.1%
10,976,118	86%	0%	9.1%
11,053,414	86%	1%	9.2%
11,457,850	86%	3%	9.5%
11,565,779	86%	1%	9.6%
11,601,755	86%	0%	9.6%

Development pipeline

Table 4

Sq ft	Refurb	Devs	Total	% Pre-let
2023	1,311,851	2,757,378	4,069,229	29%
2024	1,697,265	2,134,300	3,831,565	19%
2025	2,232,267	1,585,340	3,817,607	10%
2026	2,181,329	2,814,256	4,995,585	12%
Total	7,422,712	9,291,274	16,713,986	17%

Demand & Under-offers

Table 6

City Potential Requirements (sq ft)	2.6m
City Active Requirements (sq ft)	7.5m
City Total Requirements (sq ft)	10.1m
% change on 12 month ave	-3%
Total under offer (sq ft)	2.3m
Under offer this month (sq ft)	336,770
% change on average (total)	62%
Landlord controlled supply	74%
Tenant controlled supply	26%

*Average prime rent is for preceding 3 months

** Average rent free on leases of 10 years with no breaks for preceding 3 months

Note: Completions due in the next 6 months are included in the current supply figures

Significant October transactions

Table 7

Address	Floor/s	Sq ft	Grade	Rent achieved	Tenant	Lessor
8 Moorgate, EC2	4	17,858	A	£61.00	Corplay	Clothworkers Company
222 Bishopsgate, EC2	Building	13,772	A	Confidential	Confidential	Goldstone
Paternoster House, 65 St Pauls Churchyard, EC4	4	10,879	A	£73.50	Burford Capital	CRI
Goldings House, Hays Galleria, Tooley Street, SE1	5	8,976	A	£70.00	Kobalt Music	St Martins Property Investment Limited
130 Wood Street, EC2	4	8,626	A	£55.00	Buzzacott	NTT

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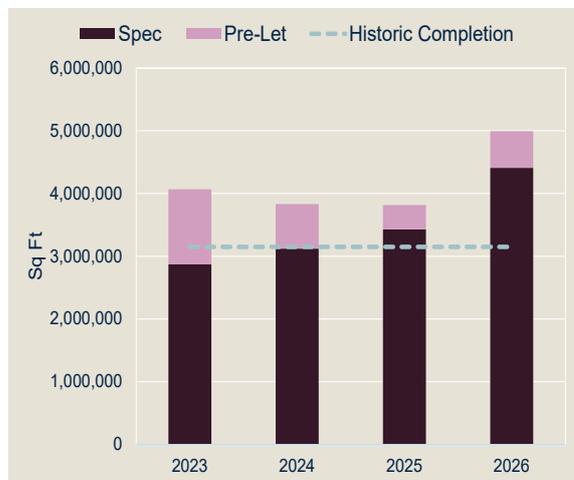
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In Focus - Development pipeline

City development pipeline 2022-2026

Graph 3



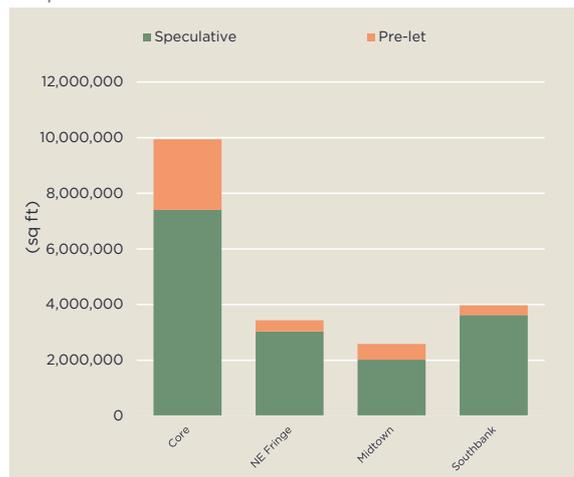
This month's 'In Focus' looks into the development pipeline, amidst rapidly rising costs. The current pipeline looks healthy with a total of 16.7m sq ft of space due to complete between 2023 and 2026, with 17% already pre-let. On average the City of London is expected to see 4.15m sq ft complete each year until 2026, this is compared to the historic annual figure of 3.15m. Although the pipeline looks robust, the certainty and viability of schemes will be questioned in the context of current cost inflation.

Between 2023 and 2026 the City Core is expected to see nearly 10m sq ft scheduled for completion, with 26% pre-let. This is the same amount of space as the three other submarkets combined, of which just 13% is pre-let, half that of the Core.

The current headwinds being faced in the economic downturn has resulted in delayed starts and pushed back completion dates. Chart 5 compares the Q3 2021 pipeline to the Q3 2022 pipeline, 24% of schemes have been delayed by up to a year and a further 10% have been delayed by more than 12 months.

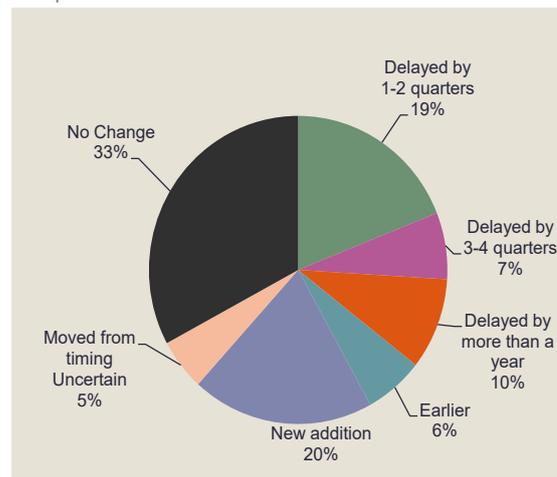
City development pipeline by sub-market

Graph 4



City development pipeline slippages

Graph 5



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