Houston Powered by Savills Research & Data Services

Houston leasing activity retreats as more firms pull back on occupancy requirements

Following an active second half of 2022, the Houston office market witnessed retreating deal volumes in Q1 2023. Leasing fell by 28.7% this quarter compared to Q4 2022 but was improved by 7.5% over Q1 2022 levels. Many Houston firms transacting space this period actively rightsized and recalibrated their space requirements. However, among the largest transactions this quarter was an expansion for Baylor College of Medicine. The medical school and research center committed to 114,000 square feet (sf) of office and lab space at the Dynamic One building at TMC Helix Park.

Availability ticks slightly lower as sublease options decline

While deal volume was muted in the first quarter, the Houston market nevertheless experienced declining availability for the second straight quarter. Availability fell 50 basis points (bps) from Q4 2022 and is down 80 bps over the past 12 months. Class A options fell from last quarter by 140 bps, to 32.3%. Some of the decline was due to a reduction in available sublease space across the market. Among the top deals this quarter, Chemex Global and QuarterNorth Energy executed subleases totaling more than 100,000 sf combined. Sublease stock remained elevated above historical averages at 7.6 million square feet (msf) but was notably down from the 8.1 msf measured at the close of 2022.

Houston employment fundamentals solid despite broader concerns about economy

While recession warnings were sounded throughout 2022 and into 2023, Houston's office-using employment growth remained strong. First quarter office-using employment rose 5.5% year over year, only marginally below what was typically reported in 2022. The region's unemployment rate stood at a relatively healthy 4.5% in January. Also, Houston has fared better than other major markets in bringing employees back to the office, according to data tracked by Kastle Systems. Weekly office occupancy regularly exceeded 60% in Q1, well above the national average, although still beneath prepandemic levels.

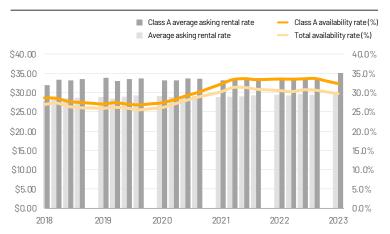
Key Statistics

| | Q1 2022 | Q1 2023 | Y-0-Y |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Inventory | 193.2 msf | 192.4 msf | -0.8 msf |
| Availability Rate | 30.5% | 29.7% | -80 bps |
| Asking Rental Rate | \$29.46 | \$30.26 | +2.7% |
| Class A Asking Rental Rate | \$33.84 | \$35.07 | +3.6% |
| Quarterly Leasing Activity | 2.2 msf | 2.4 msf | +0.2 msf |
| Available Sublease Space | 7.2 msf | 7.6 msf | +0.4 msf |

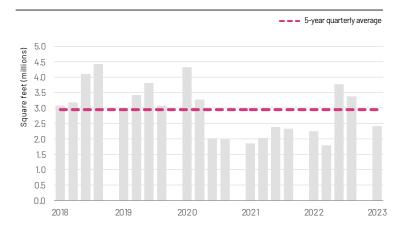
Office-using Employment Growth



Asking Rent and Availability



Leasing Activity



Outlook



Expect many occupiers to reimagine and invest in their spaces to account for greater collaboration and social interaction



Office occupancy is expected to remain high despite more companies deciding to bring their employees back to the office in 2023

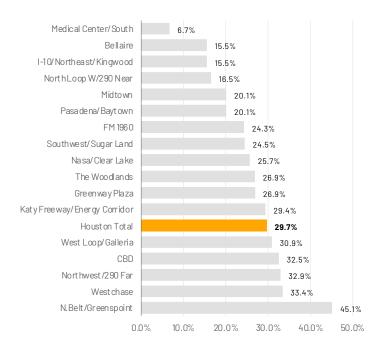


More office property loan distress is projected in 2023 as rising interest rates has caused many owners to be underwater **Top Transactions****Sublease Source: Savills Research

| TENANT | INDUSTRY | SUBMARKET | ADDRESS | SIZE (SF) | TRANSACTION TYPE |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| MODEC International | Engineering Services | Katy Freeway / Energy Corridor | 15375 Memorial Drive | 116,000 | Relocation |
| Baylor College of Medicine | Education | Katy Freeway / Energy Corridor | 1840 Dynamic Way | 114,000 | Newlocation |
| Maverick Natural Resources | Energy | CBD | 1000 Main Street | 99,000 | Relocation |
| Community Health Choice | Healthcare | Bellaire | 4888 Loop Central Drive | 83,000 | Relocation |
| Ahmad, Zavitsanos & Mensing | Legal Services | CBD | 1221 McKinney Street | 58,000 | Expansion |
| Chemex Global | Manufacturing | The Woodlands | 1735 Hughes Landing Boulevard | 55,000 | Relocation** |
| Mattress Firm | Retail | Westchase | 3250 Briarpark Drive | 52,000 | Relocation |
| MRC Global | Energy | CBD | 1301 McKinney Street | 50,000 | Renewal |
| QuarterNorth Energy | Energy | Greenway Plaza | 3737 Buffalo Speedway Avenue | 50,000 | Relocation** |
| Bradley Arant Boult Cummings | Legal Services | CBD | 600 Travis Street | 45,000 | Expansion |

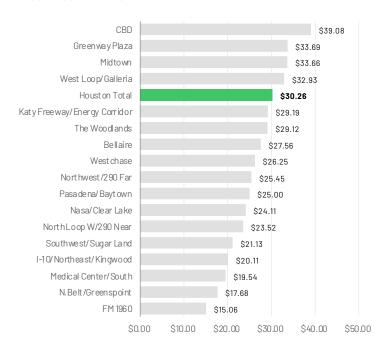
Availability Rate Comparison (%)

HOUSTON SUBMARKETS



Rental Rate Comparison (\$/sf)

HOUSTON SUBMARKETS



Houston Q1 2023 - Office

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